

**CURRICULUM VITAE**

**DONALD EDMUND FRY, M.D.**

**OFFICE ADDRESS:**

Executive Vice-President  
Clinical Outcomes Management  
Michael Pine and Associates  
5020 South Lake Shore Drive, #304N  
Chicago, Illinois 60615  
Tel: 773-643-1700  
FAX: 773-643-6601  
Email: [dfry@consultmpa.com](mailto:dfry@consultmpa.com)

**CURRENT ACADEMIC TITLES:** Adjunct Professor of Surgery

Department of Surgery  
Northwestern University  
Feinberg School of Medicine  
Chicago, Illinois

Emeritus Professor  
Department of Surgery  
University of New Mexico School of Medicine  
Albuquerque, New Mexico

**DATE OF BIRTH:**

August 16, 1946

**PLACE OF BIRTH:**

Marion, Ohio

**MARITAL STATUS:**

Married (Rosemary Jollis Fry) (9/7/68)  
Two children

**EDUCATION:**

B.Sc. Ohio State University; 1968  
Columbus, Ohio  
(Cum Laude; Phi Beta Kappa)

M.D. Ohio State University; 1972  
Columbus, Ohio

**INTERNSHIP:**

University of Texas; 1972-73  
Southwestern Medical School  
Parkland Memorial Hospital  
Dallas, Texas  
(Straight Surgical)

**RESIDENCY:**

University of Louisville School of Medicine; 1973-77  
Louisville, Kentucky (General Surgery)  
Louisville, Kentucky

**MEDICAL LICENSURE:**

Ohio, Kentucky, Indiana, New Mexico

FELLOWSHIP

American Cancer Society; Clinical Fellow; 1976-77

BOARD CERTIFICATION:

American Board of Surgery 1978

Recertification – ABS; 1988

Recertification – ABS; 1998

Recertification – ABS; 2008

## **PAST APPOINTMENTS AND TITLES:**

Instructor of Surgery  
University of Louisville School of Medicine; 1977-78  
Louisville, Kentucky

Assistant Professor of Surgery  
University of Louisville School of Medicine; 1978-1981  
Louisville, Kentucky

Associate Professor of Surgery; July 1981-October 1982  
University of Louisville School of Medicine  
Louisville, Kentucky

Staff Surgeon; 1977-82  
VA Medical Center  
Louisville, Kentucky

Director; Price Institute of Surgical Research; 1980-1982  
Louisville, Kentucky

Professor of Surgery  
Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine  
Cleveland, Ohio; 1982-87

Chief, Surgical Service  
VA Medical Center  
Cleveland, Ohio; 1982-87

Staff Surgeon  
Trauma Service  
Metropolitan General Hospital  
Cleveland, Ohio; 1985-1987

Professor of Surgery  
Department of Surgery  
University of New Mexico School of Medicine  
Albuquerque, New Mexico (October 1987-Oct 2005)

Chairman  
Department of Surgery  
University of New Mexico School of Medicine  
Albuquerque, New Mexico (October 1987-Jan 2004)

Chief of Surgery  
University of New Mexico Hospital  
Albuquerque, New Mexico (October 1987-Jan 2004)

Director, Trauma Service (Level I)  
University of New Mexico Hospital  
Trauma Service; July 1994-July 1997

Emeritus Professor of Surgery  
University of New Mexico School of Medicine

Albuquerque, New Mexico (Nov 2005-present)

Adjunct Professor  
Department of Surgery  
Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine  
Chicago, Illinois (May 2008-present)

## **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

Albuquerque Academy of Surgery(1988-2005)  
American Association for the Surgery of Trauma  
American College of Physician Executives  
American College of Surgeons  
    New Mexico Chapter of ACS (1987-2005)  
    Greater Chicago Chapter of ACS  
American Medical Association  
American Surgical Association  
Association for Academic Surgery  
Association of Veterans Administration Surgeons  
Central Surgical Association  
Greater Albuquerque Medical Association (1988-2005)  
The Hiram C. Polk, Jr. Surgical Society  
Infectious Diseases Society of America  
Midwest Surgical Association  
New Mexico Medical Society (1988-2005)  
Shock Society  
Society for Surgery of the Alimentary Tract  
Society of University Surgeons  
Southeastern Surgical Congress  
Southwestern Surgical Congress  
Surgical Infection Society  
Western Surgical Association

## **OFFICES:**

Albuquerque Academy of Surgery  
    Program Chairman           1988-92  
    Vice-President             1992-93  
    President-Elect            1993-94  
    President                  1994-95  
American College of Surgeon  
    Committee on Pre- and Post-Operative Care; 1985-95  
    Committee on the Operating Room Environment; 1994-2001  
    Governors' Subcommittee on Blood Borne Pathogens and  
    Environmental Risk; 1991-2003  
        Chairman 2001-2003  
    Board of Governors; 1998-2004  
        Executive Committee; Board of Governors 2003-2004  
American College of Surgeons-New Mexico Chapter

Vice-President; 1997-1998  
President-Elect; 1998-1999  
President: 1999-2000

American Association for the Surgery of Trauma  
Program Committee; 1986-89

Association for Academic Surgery  
Council Member; 1978-80  
Issues Committee; 1980-82  
Nominating Committee; 1982-83

Association of VA Surgeons  
Program Committee; 1982-83  
Trauma Committee; 1982-87  
Chairman, Council of Chiefs; 1983-85  
Executive Committee; 1983-92  
Recorder; 1984-87  
Secretary; 1985-86  
Publications Committee; 1985-87  
Vice-President; 1986-87  
President-Elect; 1987-88  
President; 1988-89

Central Surgical Association  
Program Committee; 1986-89

Cleveland Surgical Society  
Chairman, Resident Research Forum; 1984-87  
Executive Committee; 1984-87

Hiram C. Polk Surgical Society  
Secretary-Treasurer; 1982-84  
President; 1984-85

New Mexico Trauma Society  
Board of Directors; 1993-present

Surgical Infection Society  
Scientific Studies Committee; 1985-87  
Fellowship Committee; 1988-91  
Counselor; 1993-1996  
President-Elect: 2000-01  
President: 2001-2002  
Foundation Trustee (2002-present)

Shock Society  
Publications Committee; 1985-89  
(Chairman; 1988-89)  
Program Chairman-1992 Annual Meeting  
President-Elect; 1994-95

President; 1995-96  
Executive Counsel; 1994-97

University of New Mexico Foundation  
Board of Directors; 1992-1996

University Physician Associates  
(Practice Group-University of New Mexico School of Medicine)  
Board of Directors; 1988-2004  
Secretary; 1989-91  
President; 1991-94  
Chairman of the Board; 1991-94  
President and CEO; 1997-1999

Western Surgical Association  
Program Committee; 2001-2004  
Program Committee Chairman; 2004  
First Vice-President; 2010

### **EDITORIAL BOARDS**

Advances in Therapy; 1992-  
American Journal of Surgery; 1991-  
Circulatory Shock; 1983-93  
Archives of Surgery (AVAS Recorder); 1985-87  
Journal of Surgical Research; 1986-92  
Shock; 1993-1999  
Surgery Report; 1988-90  
Surgical Infections: Index and Reviews; 1993-1998  
Surgical Infections: 2000-  
Perspectives in General Surgery; 1989-94

### **AWARDS:**

First Award: Association of Veterans Administration  
Surgeons Resident Essay Contest, "Hepatic Cellular Oxygen  
Metabolism in Peritonitis." Presented at the Annual Meeting  
of the Society of Veterans Administration Surgeons  
Chicago, Illinois, October 11, 1976  
Charles M. Edelen Publication Award for Resident Research; 1977  
Golden Apple Award for Outstanding Teacher; 1981  
Thomas B. Calhoun Award for Student Teaching; 1981  
Alumni Achievement Award for 1997; The Ohio State University College of  
Medicine and Public Health

### **SCIENTIFIC EXHIBITS**

Advances in Prevention and Management of Retained Biliary Calculi.

Moss JP, Whelan JG Jr., Dedman T, Powell RW and Fry DE  
Kentucky Medical Association Annual Meeting,  
Louisville, Kentucky; September 27-29, 1977  
American College of Surgeons Annual Meeting,  
Dallas, Texas, October 17-21, 1977.

## **ENDOWED LECTURESHIPS**

Howard Gans Lecturer, Mt. Sinai Medical Center,  
Cleveland, Ohio, June 8, 1983.

"Uses and Abuses of Preventive Antibiotics in Surgery"

Alpha Omega Alpha Lecturer, University of Louisville,  
Louisville, Ky. April 26, 1984.

"Health in America: Who is Responsible?"

Lunda Visiting Professor in Trauma, Medical College of Wisconsin,  
Milwaukee, Wis. March, 1989.

"AIDS, Hepatitis, and the Surgeon."

Thomas G. Orr Memorial Lecture, Southwestern Surgical Congress,  
Scottsdale, Arizona. April 27, 1992.

"Pathogenesis of Multiple Organ Failure."

William Beaumont Memorial Lecture,  
State Medical Society of Wisconsin,  
LaCrosse, Wisconsin. April 17, 1993.

"Pathogenesis and Treatment of Intraabdominal Infection."

E. L. Young Endowed Lectureship, Faulkner Hospital,  
Boston, Massachusetts, May, 19, 1993.

Hepatitis, AIDS, and the Health Care Worker."

Eberbach Lecturer, Medical College of Wisconsin,  
Milwaukee, Wisconsin, June 23, 1995.

Sommer Memorial Lecturer, Oregon Health Sciences University,  
Portland, Oregon, May 15-16, 1997.

James Rives Professorship,  
Louisiana State University School of Medicine  
New Orleans, La.; March 16-18, 2000.

Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Society Visiting Professorship and Lecture,  
Louisiana State University School of Medicine, April 10, 2003.

"Health Care in the Future Era of Dynamic Change."

## PUBLICATIONS

1. Polk HC Jr, Fry DE, Flint LM: Dissemination and causes of infection. *Surg Clin N Am* 1976; 56:817-829.
2. Fry DE, Rink RD, Silver BB, Flint LM: Hepatic mitochondrial function in intraperitoneal sepsis. *Rev Surg* 1977; 34:214-216. Presented to the Conference of University Surgical Residents, Pittsburgh, PA. April 30-May 2, 1976.
3. Rink RD, Short BL, Nguyen VV, Fry DE: The role of colonic bacteria in the pathophysiology of fecal peritonitis. *Circ Shock* 1977; 4:259-270.
4. Fry DE, McGill CW, Shields C, Harbrecht PJ: Cerebral ischemia induced by effort: The steal syndromes. *J KY Med Assoc* 1977; 75:174-177, 205.
5. Fry DE: Infection in the trauma patient: The major deterrent to improved results. *Heart & Lung* 1978; 7:257-261.
6. Knutson CO, Fry DE, Barbie RN, Polk HC Jr: Reassessment of intraoperative decisions: Why operations for cancer in the large bowel fail. *Ann Surg* 1978; 187:549-553. Presented to the Southern Surgical Association, Hot Springs, Virginia. December 8-10, 1977.
7. Fry DE, Pearlstein L, Fulton RL: Multiple system organ failure in the emergency surgical patient. *Curr Surg* 1978; 35: 138-140. Presented to the Conference of University Surgical Residents, Atlanta, Georgia. April 22, 1977.
8. Harbrecht PJ, Nethery HJ, Ahmad W, Fry DE: Freezing an extremity in preparation for amputation. *South Med J* 1978, 71:926-929. Presented at the annual meeting of The Southern Medical Association, Dallas, Texas. October, 1977.
9. Harbrecht PJ, Nethery HJ, Fry DE: A technique for freezing an extremity in preparation for amputation. *Am J Surg* 1978, 135:859-860.
10. Flint LM, Richardson JD, Voyles CR, Fry DE: Missile tract infections following transcolonic gunshot wounds. *Arch Surg* 1978, 113:727-728.
11. Moss JP, Whelan JG, Fry DE: Failures of percutaneous extraction of biliary stones. *Am J Surg* 1978, 135:785-787.
12. Fry DE, Richardson JD, Flint LM: Occult splenic abscess: An unrecognized complication in heroin abuse. *Surgery* 1978, 84:650-654.
13. Fry DE, Richardson JD, Flint LM: Closure of a perforated peptic ulcer with the falciform ligament. *Arch Surg* 113:1209-1210, 1978.
14. Harbrecht PJ, Ahmad W, Fry DE: Management of aortic bypass graft thrombosis: Utility of thrombectomy. *Am J Surg* 1978 136:363-368.
15. Fry DE, Richardson JD, Flint LM: Aortoduodenal fistula secondary to a toothpick. *J Ky Med Assoc* 1978, 76:441.

16. Fry DE, Amin M, Harbrecht PJ: Rectal obstruction secondary to carcinoma of the prostate. *Ann Surg* 1979, 189:488-492.
17. Fry DE, Garrison RN, Polk HC Jr: Clinical implications in bacteroides bacteremia. *Surg Gynecol Obstet* 1979, 149:189-192. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American College of Surgeons, San Francisco, California. October 1978.
18. Fry DE, Silver BB, Rink RD, Van Arsdall LR, Flint LM: Hepatic cellular hypoxia in murine peritonitis. *Surgery* 1979, 85:652-661.
19. Richardson JD, Fry DE, Van Arsdall LR, Flint LM: Pulmonary bacterial clearance in peritonitis. *J Surg Res* 1979, 26:499-503. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Academic Surgery, Cleveland, Ohio. November, 1978.
20. Harbrecht PJ, Fry DE: Recurrence of volvulus after sigmoidectomy. *Dis Colon Rec* 1979, 22:420-424.
21. Fry DE, Cox RA, Harbrecht PJ: Empyema of the gallbladder. *J Ky Med Assoc* 1979, 77:477-479.
22. Fry DE, Garrison RN, Polk HC Jr: Bacteroides bacteremia: A surgical disease. *Surg Rounds* 1980, 3:49-54.
23. Klamer TW, Fry DE: The merits of breast biopsy under local anesthesia. *Curr Surg* 1980, 37:126-128.
24. Fry DE, Garrison RN, Williams HC: Patterns of morbidity and mortality in splenectomy for trauma. *Am Surg* 1980, 46:28-32. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Bal Harbor, Florida. March, 1979.
25. Hunt KE, Garrison RN, Fry DE: Perforating injuries of the gastrointestinal tract secondary to blunt abdominal trauma. *Am Surg* 1980, 46:100-104. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Bal Harbor, Florida. March, 1979.
26. Fry DE, Pearlstein L, Fulton RL, Polk HC Jr: Multiple system organ failure: The role of uncontrolled infection. *Arch Surg* 1980, 115:136-140.
27. Harbrecht PJ, Fry DE: Clinical considerations in unusual colonic obstructions. *South Med J* 1980, 73:975-980. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Medical Association, Las Vegas, Nevada. November, 1979.
28. Harbrecht PJ, Ahmad W, Fry DE: Pseudoaneurysms and related complications of aortic bypass grafts. *South Med J* 1980, 73:1587-1591. Presented to the Annual Meeting of the Southern Medical Association, Las Vegas, Nevada. November, 1979.
29. Hunt KE, Fry DE, Bland KI: Breast carcinoma in the elderly patient: An assessment of operative risk, morbidity and mortality. *Am J Surg* 1980, 140:339-340. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Medical Association, Las Vegas, Nevada. November, 1979.

30. Harbrecht PJ, Ahmad W, Fry DE, Amin M: Occult diverticulitis: A cause of retroperitoneal fibrosis. *Dis Colon Rec* 1980, 23:255-257.
31. Bland KI, Adcock RA, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Inefficient substrate utilization: A mechanism of cachexia in cancer. *J Surg Res* 1981, 28:416-420. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Academic Surgery, Great Gorge, New Jersey. November, 1979.
32. Fry DE, Kaelin CR, Rink RD: Oxidative metabolism in experimental *Bacteroides fragilis* bacteremia. *J Surg Res* 1980, 28:501-506. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Academic Surgery, Great Gorge, New Jersey. November, 1979.
33. Fry DE, Ratcliffe DJ, Yates JR: The effects of acidosis on oxidative phosphorylation. *Surgery* 1980, 88:269-273. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society of University Surgeons, Houston, Texas. February, 1980.
34. Fry DE, Garrison RN, Heitch RC, Calhoun K, Polk HC Jr: Determinants of death in patients with intra-abdominal abscess. *Surgery* 89:517-523, 1980. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Central Surgical Association, St. Louis, Missouri. March, 1980.
35. Fry DE, Cox RA, Harbrecht PJ: Empyema of the gallbladder: A complication in the natural history of acute cholecystitis. *Am J Surg* 1981, 141:366-368.
36. Fry DE: The cephalosporin jungle. *Am Surg* 1981, 47:40-43. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Atlanta, Georgia. April, 1980.
37. Ahmad W, Hoffman T, Fry DE, Harbrecht PJ: A prospective study of carotid endarterectomy with and without shunting. *Am Surg* 1981, 47:14-18, 1981. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Atlanta, Georgia. April, 1980.
38. Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: The use of cefoxitin in systemic antibiotic prophylaxis. *Aktuelle Probleme in Chirurgie und Orthopadie* 19:77-81, 1981. Presented at the symposium "Antibiotika-Prophylaxe in der Allgemeinen Chirurgie," Gunzberg, Germany. June 19-21, 1980.
39. Fry DE, Trachtenberg L, Polk HC Jr: The significance of antibiotic activity in the surgical wound in systemic antibiotic prophylaxis. *Aktuelle Probleme in Chirurgie und Orthopadie* 19:47-50, 1981. Presented at the symposium "Antibiotika-Prophylaxe in der Allgemeinen Chirurgie," Gunzberg, Germany. June 19-21, 1980.
40. Polk HC Jr, Fry DE: Radical peritoneal debridement: A prospective, randomized trial. *Ann Surg* 192:350-355, 1980. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Surgical Association, Atlanta, Georgia. April, 1980.
41. Fry DE, Harbrecht PJ, Polk HC Jr: Systemic prophylactic antibiotics: Need the costs be so high? *Arch Surg* 116:466-469, 1981. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Veterans Administration Surgeons, Alexandria, Virginia. May, 1980.

42. Fry DE, Kaelin CR, Giammara BL, Rink RD: Alterations of oxygen metabolism in experimental bacteremia. *Advances in Shock Research* 6:45-54, 1981. Presented to the Shock Society Third Annual Meeting, Lake of the Ozarks, Missouri. June, 1980.
43. Shields CB, Ratcliffe DJ, Beasley DJ, Fry DE: The influence of acidosis upon canine brain mitochondria. *Surg Forum* 31:483-485, 1980. Presented to the Forum on Progress in Surgery, Annual Meeting of the American College of Surgeons, Atlanta, Georgia. October, 1980.
44. Rink RD, Kaelin CR, Fry DE: Lethal candidiasis in the rat: Effects upon metabolism and hepatic pO<sub>2</sub>. *J Surg Res* 30:75-79, 1981.
45. Fry DE, Klamer TW, Garrison RN, Polk HC Jr: Atypical clostridial bacteremia. *Surg Gynecol Obstet* 153:28-30, 1981.
46. Fry DE, Cox RA, Harbrecht PJ: Gangrene of the gallbladder: A complication of acute cholecystitis. *South Med J* 74:666-668, 1981. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Medical Association, San Antonio, Texas. November, 1980.
47. Harbrecht PJ, Garrison RN, Fry DE: Surgery in the aged patient. *South Med J* 74:594-598, 1981. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Medical Association, San Antonio, Texas. November, 1980.
48. Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: Systemic antibiotic prophylaxis: Determinants of effectiveness. *Annales Chirurgiae et Gynaecologiae* 70:43-44, 1981.
49. Rink RD, Kaelin CR, Giammara B, Fry DE: Effects of live *Escherichia coli* and *Bacteroides fragilis* on metabolism and hepatic pO<sub>2</sub>. *Circ Shock* 8:601-611, 1981.
50. Fry DE, Bland KI, Bean R, Hodge K, Ratcliffe DJ, Martin LF: Effects of systemic hyperthermia on oxidative phosphorylation. *Surg Forum* 32:14-16, 1981. Presented to the Forum on Progress in Surgery, Annual Meeting of the American College of Surgeons, San Francisco, California. October, 1981.
51. Richardson JD, Fry DE: The management of proximal ductal obstruction in the liver hilum. *J Ky Med Assoc* 79:731-735, 1981.
52. Harbrecht PJ, Ahmad W, Garrison RN, Fry DE: Influence of age on the management of abdominal aortic aneurysms. *Am Surg* 48:93-97, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, New Orleans, Louisiana. February 23-25, 1981.
53. Fry DE, Polk HC Jr, Buchignani E, Ahmad W, Harbrecht PJ: Applications of choledochoduodenostomy in biliary obstruction. *Am Surg* 48:149-152, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, New Orleans, Louisiana, February 23-25, 1981.
54. Rink RD, Kaelin CR, Raque G, Trachtenberg L, Fry DE: Effects of pure or combined inocula of *E. coli* and *B. fragilis* on the liver and related metabolism. *Lab Invest* 46:282-288, 1982.

55. Garrison RN, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: The effects of peritonitis on murine renal mitochondria. *Adv Shock Res* 7:71-76, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Shock Society, Marco Island, Florida. June, 1981.
56. Fry DE, Garrison RN, Rink RD, Casey J, DeCamp MM, Richardson JD: An experimental model of intra-abdominal abscess in the rat. *Adv Shock Res* 7:7-11, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Shock Society, Marco Island, Florida. June, 1981.
57. Garrison RN, Richardson JD, Fry DE: Diagnostic transdiaphragmatic pericardiotomy in thoracoabdominal trauma. *J Trauma* 22:147-149, 1982.
58. Martin LF, Bland KI, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: The effects of hyperthermia on hepatic and tumor lysosome stability. *J Surg Res* 33:245-250, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Academic Surgery, Chicago, Illinois. November, 1981.
59. Richardson JD, DeCamp MM, Garrison RN, Fry DE: Pulmonary infection complicating intra-abdominal sepsis: Clinical and experimental observations. *Ann Surg* 195:732-738, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Surgical Association, Hot Springs, Virginia. December, 1981.
60. Garrison RN, Richardson JD, Fry DE: Catheter-associated septic thrombophlebitis. *South Med J* 75:917-919, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Medical Association, New Orleans, Louisiana. November, 1981.
61. Garrison RN, Fry DE, Berberich S, Polk HC Jr: Enterococcal bacteremia: Clinical implications and determinants of death. *Ann Surg* 196:43-47, 1982.
62. Bland KI, Hodge KM, Bean RJ, Akin JR, Fry DE: The effects of systemic hyperthermia on the growth pattern of an experimental neoplasm. *Surgery* 91:452-458, 1982.
63. Martin LF, Dean WL, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Bioenergy metabolism of gastric mucosa during stress. *Surgery* 92:337-347, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society of University Surgeons, New York, New York. February 1982.
64. Martin LF, Zinner SH, Kagan JP, Zametkin AJ, Garrity FL, Fry DE: Bacteriology of the human gallbladder in cholelithiasis and cholecystitis. *Am Surg* 49:151-154, 1983. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Bal Harbor, Florida. March 1-3, 1982.
65. Harbrecht PJ, Garrison RN, Fry DE: The role of infection in increased mortality associated with age in laparotomy. *Am Surg* 49:173-178, 1983 Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Bal Harbor, Florida. March 1-3, 1982.
66. Garrison RN, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Hepatocellular function and nutrient blood flow in experimental peritonitis. *Surgery* 92:713-719, 1982. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Central Surgical Association, Chicago Illinois. March, 1982.
67. Martin LF, Asher EF, Fry DE: Non-gastric stress ulceration of the gastro-intestinal tract. *Curr Surg* 39:402-405, 1982.

68. Martin LF, Asher EF, Garrison RN, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: The effects of hemodilution on hepatic nutrient blood flow and hepatocyte function. *Curr Surg* 39:307-309, 1982.
69. Judson WF, Harbrecht PJ, Fry DE: Associated lung lesions in patients with primary head and neck carcinoma. *Am Surg* 49:487-491, 1983. Presented at the Fifth Annual Symposium of the Association of VA Surgeons, Minneapolis, Minnesota. May 14-16, 1981.
70. Bland KI, Watkins SR Jr, Holman JR, Adcock RA, Fry DE: Effects of systemic hyperthermia on the growth characteristics of the Morris hepatoma. *Surg Forum* 33:426-428, 1982.
71. Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: Infection in the surgical patient: Prevention and treatment. *Drug Therapy* 7:19-28, 1982.
72. Fry DE: Surgical techniques in the management of distal biliary tract obstruction. *Am Surg* 49:138-142, 1983. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Bal Harbor, Florida. March 1-3, 1982.
73. Asher EF, Garrison RN, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Endotoxin, cellular function and nutrient blood flow. *Arch Surg* 118:441-445, 1983. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Atlanta, Georgia. May 13-15, 1982.
74. Fry DE, Mulhollen L, Harty J, Harbrecht PJ: Iatrogenic ureteral injury: Options in management. *Arch Surg* 118:454-457, 1983. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Atlanta, Georgia. May 13-15, 1982.
75. Martin LF, Dean WL, Flint LM, Fry DE: Erythrocyte sodium-potassium stimulated adenosine triphosphatase activity is not related to obesity. *J Surg Res* 34:473-478, 1983. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Academic Surgery, San Diego, California. November 8-10, 1982.
76. Harbrecht PJ, Garrison RN, Fry DE: The impact of demographic trends on hospital surgical care. *Am Surg* 50:270-274, 1984. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Atlanta, Georgia. May 13-15, 1982.
77. Fry DE: Choledochoduodenostomy revisited. *Am J Surg* 147:304-305, 1984.
78. Asher EF, Martin LF, Rink RD, Fry DE: Correlation of hepatic pO<sub>2</sub>, nutrient blood flow, and hepatic histology after hemodilution. *Curr Surg* 40:354-359, 1983.
79. Martin LF, Asher EF, Dean WL, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Sodium bicarbonate inhibits gastric mucosa membrane adenosine triphosphatase activity. *Curr Surg* 41:26-29, 1984.
80. Hanschen SR, Martin LF, Garrison RN, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: The effects of hydrogen ion on the respiratory efficiency of human liver mitochondria. *Am Surg* 49:660-664, 1983. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, April 1983, Atlanta, Georgia.

81. Martin LF, Asher EF, Casey JM, Fry DE: Postoperative pneumonia: determinants of mortality. Arch Surg 119:379-383, 1984. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, May, 1983, Airlie, Virginia.
82. Harbrecht PJ, Garrison RN, Fry DE: Early Urgent Relaparotomy. Arch Surg 119:369-374,1984. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, May, 1983, Airlie, Virginia.
83. Garrison RN, McCoy M, Winkler C, Yam L, Fry DE: Splenectomy in hematologic malignancy. Am Surg 50:428-432, 1984 Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, May, 1982, Atlanta, Georgia.
84. Fry DE, Garrison RN, Trachtenberg L, Polk HC Jr: Bacterial inoculum and the activity of antimicrobial agents. Surg Gynecol Obstet 160:105-108, 1985.
85. Adams R, Fry DE: Surgical suite reconstruction: infection control. Assoc Oper Room Nurses J 39:868-876,1984.
86. Weinstein ES, Benson DW, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Cardiac mitochondrial subpopulations: evidence for compartmentalization of bioenergy metabolism. Surg Forum 35:261-262,1984.
87. Weinstein ES, Benson DW, Ratcliffe DJ, Maksem J, Fry DE: Subpopulations of cardiac mitochondria. Curr Surg 41:365-369, 1984.
88. Asher EF, Fry DE, Martin LF: Cimetidine does not change regional gastrointestinal blood flow or stress ulcer formation in rabbits after hemorrhage. Curr Surg 42:126-128, 1985.
89. Martin LF, Larson GM, Fry DE: Bleeding from stress gastritis: has prophylactic pH control made a difference? Am Surg 51:189-193, 1985.
90. Weinstein ES, Benson DW, Ratcliffe DJ, Maksem J, Fry DE: Experimental myocardial ischemia: differential injury of mitochondrial subpopulations. Arch Surg 120:332-338,1985. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Los Angeles, California, May 1984.
91. Dyess DL, Garrison RN, Fry DE: Candida sepsis: implications of polymicrobial blood-borne infection. Arch Surg 120: 345-348,1985. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Los Angeles, California, May, 1984.
92. Fry DE, Higgens T: Fatal ventricular arrhythmia associated with Swan-Ganz catheter placement. Arch Surg 119:1216, 1984.
93. Fry DE: The diagnosis of intra-abdominal infection in the postoperative patient. Problems in General Surgery 1:558-568, 1984.
94. Martin LF, Barry MG, Peeno DD, Fry DE: Abdominal wall repair with polypropylene mesh in pregnancy. Obstet Gynecol 66:141-143, 1985.

95. Fry DE, Berberich S, Garrison RN: Bacterial synergism between the enterococcus and E. coli. *J Surg Res* 38:475-478, 1985. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Academic Surgery, San Antonio, Texas, Nov, 1984.
96. Townsend MC, Yokum MD, Fry DE: Increased hepatic microsomal adenosine triphosphatase activity secondary to intraabdominal infection. *Curr Surg* 42:392-394, 1985.
97. Weinstein ES, Yokum MD, Hofer GA, Fry DE: Beneficial effects of magnesium in global myocardial ischemia. *Curr Surg* 43:115-117, 1986.
98. Benson DW, Weinstein ES, Niffenegger J, Yokum M, Fry DE: Subpopulations of skeletal muscle mitochondria: response to ischemia. *Am Surg* 51:682-686, 1985. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Washington, D.C., March, 1985.
99. Roth AI, Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: Infectious morbidity in extremity fractures. *J Trauma* 26:757-761, 1986.
100. Fry DE: Guidelines for the prophylactic use of systemic antibiotics in surgery. *Hosp Physician* 11:63-66, 1985.
101. Fry DE: The use of the third generation cephalosporin antibiotics in surgery. *Am J Surg* 151:306-313, 1986.
102. Fry DE, Trachtenburg L, Polk HC Jr: Serum kinetics of intraperitoneal moxalactam. *Arch Surg* 121:282-284, 1986. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, May 1985, Tampa, Florida.
103. Weinstein ES, Spector ML, Adams EM, Yokum MD, Fry DE: Correlations of and myocardial performance: response to ischemia. *Arch Surg* 121:324-329, 1986. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, May 1985, Tampa, Florida.
104. Townsend MC, Gauderer MWL, Yokum MD, Fry DE: Alterations of hepatic mitochondrial function in a model of peritonitis in immature rats. *J Ped Surg* 21:521-524, 1986. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Surgical Section of the American Academy of Pediatrics, San Antonio, Texas, October, 1985.
105. Carrico CJ, Meakins JL, Marshall JC, Fry DE, Maier RV: Multiple organ failure syndrome. *Arch Surg* 121:196-208, 1986. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Surgical Infection Society, New Orleans, La., April, 1985.
106. Weinstein EW, Benson DW, Fry DE: Subpopulations of human heart mitochondria. *J Surg Res* 40:495-498, 1986. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Academic Surgery, Cincinnati, Ohio. November, 1985.
107. Weinstein EW, Hampton WW, Yokum MD, Fry DE: Isovolemic hemodilution: correlations of mitochondrial and myocardial performance. *J Trauma* 26:620-624, 1986. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Association of Surgery for Trauma, Boston, Mass., September, 1985.

108. Townsend MC, Hampton WW, Haybron DM, Schirmer WJ, Fry DE: Effective organ blood flow and bioenergy status in murine peritonitis. *Surgery* 100:205-213, 1986. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society of University Surgeons, Richmond, Va, February, 1986.
109. Townsend MC, Yokum MD, Fry DE: Hepatic microsomal adenosine triphosphatase activity and mitochondrial function in response to cold and warm ischemia. *Arch Surg* 122:813-816, 1987. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Tampa, Fla., May, 1985.
110. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Townsend MC, Fry DE: Effects of ibuprofen, indomethacin, and imidazole on survival in sepsis. *Curr Surg* 44:102-105, 1987.
111. Asher EF, Rowe RL, Garrison RN, Fry DE: Experimental bacteremia and hepatic nutrient blood flow. *Circ Shock* 20:43-49, 1986.
112. Hampton WW, Townsend MC, Haybron DM, Fry DE: Effective hepatic blood flow and hepatic bioenergy status in murine peritonitis. *J Surg Res* 42:33-38, 1987. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Academic Surgery, Cincinnati, Ohio, November, 1985.
113. Schirmer WJ, Townsend MC, Schirmer JM, Hampton WW, Fry DE: Galactose clearance as an estimate of effective hepatic blood flow: validation and limitations. *J Surg Res* 41:543-556, 1986.
114. Haybron DM, Townsend MC, Hampton WW, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Alterations in renal perfusion and renal energy charge in murine peritonitis. *Arch Surg* 122:328-331, 1987. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, May, 1986, Washington, D.C.
115. Martin LF, Asher EF, Passmore JC, Hartupee DA, Fry DE: The effect of hemorrhagic shock on oxidative phosphorylation and blood flow in rabbit gastrointestinal mucosa. *Circ Shock* 21:39-50, 1987.
116. Townsend MC, Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Low dose dopamine improves effective hepatic blood flow in murine peritonitis. *Circ Shock* 21:149-153, 1987. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Shock Society, Scottsdale, Arizona, June 1986.
117. Schirmer WJ, Townsend MC, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Imidazole and indomethacin enhance hepatic perfusion in sepsis. *Circ Shock* 21:253-259, 1987. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Shock Society, Scottsdale, Arizona, June 1986.
118. Schirmer WJ, Townsend MC, Schirmer JM, Hampton WW, Fry DE: Galactose elimination kinetics in sepsis: correlation of liver blood flow with function. *Arch Surg* 122:349-354, 1987. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Washington D.C., May, 1986.
119. Haybron DM, Townsend MC, Hampton WW, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Effective renal blood flow and renal energy charge in murine peritonitis. *Am Surg* 52:625-629, 1986. Presented

- at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, New Orleans, La., March 1986.
120. Fry DE, Fry RV, Shlaes DM: Serratal bacteremia in the surgical patient. *Am Surg* 53:438-441, 1987. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Surgical Association, Mackinac Island, Michigan, August 1986.
  121. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Townsend MC, Fry DE: Flow redistribution in a hyperdynamic small animal burn: comparison to patterns in sepsis. *J Surg Res* 43:29-36, 1987.
  122. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Zymosan induces reductions in effective hepatic blood flow. *Curr Surg* 44:304-308, 1987.
  123. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Complement activation in peritonitis: Association with hepatic and renal perfusion abnormalities. *Am Surg* 53:683-687, 1987. Presented before the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Atlanta, Georgia, March, 1987.
  124. Fry DE: Multiple system organ failure. *Surg Clin N Am* 68:107-122, 1988.
  125. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Complement activation produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis. *Arch Surg* 123:316-321, 1988. Presented before the Annual Meeting of the Surgical Infection Society, Philadelphia, Pa., May 1987.
  126. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Townsend MC, Fry DE: Femur fracture with associated soft tissue injury produces hepatic ischemia. *Arch Surg* 123:412-415, 1988. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Portland, Oregon, May 1987.
  127. Stellato TA, Townsend MC, Gordon N, Danziger L, Galloway P, Hawkins NL, Fry DE: Effects of muramyl dipeptide and core body temperature on peritoneal bacterial clearance. *Arch Surg* 123:465-469, 1988. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Portland, Oregon, May 1987.
  128. Asher EF, Oliver BG, Fry DE: Urinary tract infections in the surgical patient. *Am Surg* 54:466-469, 1988. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Surgical Association, Lake Geneva, Wisconsin, August 1987.
  129. Fry DE, Borzotta AP: Options in nutritional support of the surgical patient. *Probl Gen Surg* 4:427-440, 1987.
  130. Fry DE: Antibiotics in surgery: an overview. *Am J Surg* 155(5a): 11-15, 1988.
  131. Fry DE: Cefotetan: a perspective for the surgical patient. *Am J Surg* 155(5a):108-110, 1988
  132. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Contribution of toxic oxygen intermediates to complement-induced reductions in effective hepatic blood flow. *J Trauma* 28:1295-1300, 1988. Presented before the Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Surgery of Trauma, Montreal, Canada, and September 1987.

133. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Effects of allopurinol and lodoxamide on complement induced hepatic ischemia. *J Surg Res* 45:28-36, 1988. Presented before the Annual Meeting of the Association for Academic Surgery, Orlando, Florida, November 1987.
134. Fry DE: Obstructive jaundice: causes and surgical interventions. *Postgrad Med* 84:217-230, 1988.
135. Fry DE: Approaches to the management of infections in abdominal trauma surgery. *Infect Surg(suppl 1988)*: 37-40,1988.
136. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Visceral perfusion abnormalities following complement activation: clues to the mediators of organ ischemia in trauma and sepsis. *Am Surg* 54:687-692, 1988. Presented before the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Buena Vista, Florida.
137. Johnston TD, Hampton WW, Fry, DE: Septic hemodynamics produced by infusion of endotoxin. *Curr Surg* 46:101-103, 1989.
138. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Complement depletion alters the systemic and visceral hemodynamic response to endotoxemia. *Curr Surg* 45:288-292, 1988.
139. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Recombinant human tumor necrosis factor produces hemodynamic changes characteristic of sepsis and endotoxemia. *Arch Surg* 124:445-448,1989. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 1988.
140. Hampton WW, Townsend MC, Schirmer WJ, Haybron DM, Fry DE: Effective hepatic blood flow during cardiopulmonary bypass. *Arch Surg* 124:458-459, 1989. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of VA Surgeons, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 1988.
141. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Complement-mediated hemodynamic depression in the early post-burn period. *J Trauma* 29:932-938, 1989. Presented before the Annual Meeting of the American Association for the Surgery of Trauma, Newport Beach, California, October 1988.
142. Crowe JP Jr, Gordon NH, Fry DE, Shuck JM, Hubay CA: Breast cancer survival and perioperative blood transfusion. *Surgery* 106:836-841, 1989.
143. Fry DE: Splanchnic perfusion and sepsis. *Progress in Clinical and Biological Research* 299:9-17, 1989.
144. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Galat JA, Fry DE: Systemic and renal hemodynamic response to platelet activating factor. *Progress in Clinical and Biological Research* 299:227-232,1989.
145. Fry DE: Mechanisms of Bacterial Resistance to Antibiotics. *Surgery Report* 1:70-85, 1990.

146. Fry DE, Osler T, Clevenger F, Demarest GB: The use of polypropylene mesh in abdominal wall reconstruction. *Perspectives in General Surgery* 1:93-106, 1990.
147. Osler TM, Reddy G, Fletcher D, Demarest GB, Clevenger FW, Nachbar JM, Downey DJ, Fry DE: A computerized approach to injury description. *J Trauma* 30:983-988, 1990.
148. Fry DE, Pitcher DE: Antibiotic pharmacokinetics in surgery. *Arch Surg* 125:1490-1492, 1990.
149. Clevenger FW, Acosta JA, Osler TM, Demarest GB, Fry DE: Barotrauma associated with high-frequency jet ventilation for hypoxic salvage. *Arch Surg* 125:1542-1545, 1990.
150. Fry DE, Osler TM: Abdominal wall considerations and complications in reoperative surgery. *Surg Clin N Am* 71:1-11, 1991.
151. Fry DE, Clevenger FW: Reoperation for intra-abdominal abscess. *Surg Clin N Am* 71:159-174, 1991.
152. Rodriguez RD, Clevenger FW, Osler TM, Demarest GB, Fry DE: Obligatory negative nitrogen balance following spinal cord injury. *J Parenter Enter Nutr* 15:319-322, 1991.
153. Popejoy SL, Fry DE: Blood contact and exposure in the operating rooms. *Surg Gynecol Obstet* 1991; 172:480-483.
154. Fry DE: Sepsis as a source of systemic pathology. *Infect Surg Suppl*(November 1990): 37-42.
155. Fry DE, Mercer LJ, Mancusi-Ungaro HR, Weaver LD: Prophylactic applications of cefonicid. *Infect Med* 8:29-41, 1991.
156. Fry DE: Antibiotics in clean operative procedures. *Postgraduate General Surgery* 3:163-164, 1991.
157. Fry DE: Intraperitoneal antibiotics. *Postgraduate General Surgery* 3:171-173, 1991.
158. Fry DE: Infection, sepsis and the septic response. *Postgraduate General Surgery* 3:173-174, 1991.
159. Mosdell DM, Morris DM, Voltura A, Pitcher DE, Twiest MW, Milne RL, Miscall BG, Fry DE: Antibiotic treatment for surgical peritonitis. *Ann Surg* 214:543-549, 1991.
160. Fry DE: Blood exposure in the operating room: reducing the risk. *Bull Am Coll Surg* 76:16-21, 1991.
161. Clevenger FW, Rodriguez DJ, Demarest GB, Osler TM, Olson SE, Fry DE: Protein and energy tolerance by stressed geriatric patients. *J Surg Res* 52:135-139, 1992.
162. Fry DE: Hepatitis: a continued occupational risk. *Perspectives in General Surgery* 3:25-36, 1992.

163. Acosta JA, Grebenc ML, Doberneck RC, McCarthy JD, Fry DE: Colonic diverticular disease in patients 40 years old or younger. *Am Surgeon* 1992; 58:605-607.
164. Fry DE: Multiple organ failure. *Problems in General Surgery* 1993; 10:564-578.
165. Fry DE: Occupational risks of infection in the surgical management of trauma patients. *Am J Surg* 165(Suppl 2A):26S-33S, 1993.
166. Fry DE, Fry RV, Borzotta AP: Nosocomial blood-borne infection secondary to intravascular devices. *Am J Surg* 1994; 167:268-272.
167. Mosdell DM, Morris DM, Fry DE: Peritoneal cultures and antibiotics in pediatric perforated appendicitis. *Am J Surg* 1994; 167:313-316.
168. Fry DE: Blood exposure and its prevention for the surgeon. *Probl Gen Surg* 1994; 11:274-284.
169. Jackson DW, Carder EA, Voss CM, Fry DE, Glew RH: Altered urinary excretion of lysosomal hydrolases in pregnancy. *Am J Kidney Dis* 1993; 22:649-655.
170. Romero KM, Butcher BA, Boyle PJ, Fry DE, Glew RH: Decreased renal excretion of beta-hexosaminidase in adults with insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus and normal renal function. *Clin Chem Acta* 1993; 216:125-133.
171. Fry DE: Postoperative pneumonia in the intensive care unit. *Surg Gynecol Obstet* 177(Suppl):41-49, 1993
172. Fry DE, Condon RE, Nichols RL, Smith JW: Single-dose ceftizoxime compared with multiple dose cefoxitin for prophylaxis in elective colorectal operations. *J Drug Dev* 6(Suppl 2):17-19, 1993
173. Fry DE: Noninvasive imaging tests in the diagnosis and treatment of intra-abdominal abscesses in the postoperative patient. *Surg Clin North Am* 74:693-709, 1994.
174. Fry DE: Treatment options for early intra-abdominal infections. *Infect Dis Clin Prac* 3(Suppl 1):S1-S6, 1994.
175. D'Alise MD, Demarest GB, Fry DE, Olson SE, Osler TM, Clevenger FW: Evaluation of pulmonary infections in patients with extremity fractures and blunt chest trauma. *J Trauma* 37:171-175, 1994.
176. Vanderjagt DJ, Fry DE, Glew RH: Human glucocerebrosidase catalyzes transglucosylation between glucocerebroside and retinol. *Biochem J* 300:309-315, 1994.
177. Liu W, Madsen NB, Fan B, Zucker KA, Glew RH, Fry DE: Effects of oligosaccharide binding on glycogen debranching enzyme activity and conformation. *Biochemistry* 1995, 34:7056-7061.

178. Chamberland ME, Ciesielski CA, Howard RJ, Fry DE, Bell DM: Occupational risk of infection with human immunodeficiency virus. *Surg Clin N Am* 1995, 75:1057-1070.
179. Fry DE, Telford GL, Fecteau DL, Sperling RS, Meyer AA: Prevention of blood exposure: body and facial protection. *Surg Clin N Am* 1995, 75:1141-1157.
180. Fry DE: The reemergence of mycobacterial infections. *Arch Surg* 131:17-17, 1996.
181. Fry DE: Special considerations in the critically ill patient. *Infect Dis Clin Prac* 1996, 5(S1):S20-S25.
182. Fry DE: Bloodborne pathogens: indications for the surgical environment in the year 2000. *Infect Dis Clin Prac* 1996, 5(S2):S63-S67.
183. Liu W, Schob O, Pugmire J, Jackson K, Zucker KA, Fry DE, Glew RH: Glycohydrolases as markers of hepatic ischemia-reperfusion injury and recovery. *Hepatology* 1996, 24:157-162.
184. Fry DE: The importance of antibiotic pharmacokinetics in critical illness. *Am J Surg* 1996, 172(6A):20S-26S.
185. Fry DE: The threat of bloodborne hepatitis infection to operating room personnel. *Surgical Services Management* 1997, 3:36-38.
186. Fry DE, Flint LM: Hepatitis: an overview of important issues. *Bull Am Coll Surg* 1997, 82:8-13.
187. Howard RJ, Fry DE, Davis JM, Wiley TE, Rice CL and the Surgical Infection Society: Hepatitis C virus infection in healthcare workers. *J Am Coll Surg* 1997, 184:540-552.
188. Polk HC Jr, Livingston DH, Fry DE, Malangoni MA, Fabian T, Trachtenberg LS, Gardner SA, Kesterson L, Cheadle WG: Treatment of pneumonia in mechanically ventilated trauma patients: results of a prospective trial. *Arch Surg* 1997, 132:1086-1092.
189. Livingston DH, Lavery RF, Passannante MR, Skurnick JH, Fabian TC, Fry DE, Malangoni MA: Admission or observation is not necessary after a negative abdominal CT in patients with suspected blunt abdominal trauma: results of a prospective, multi-institutional trial. *J Trauma* 1998; 44:273-80.
190. Enomoto TM, Isichel C, VanderJagt DJ, Fry DE, Glew RH: Decreased polyunsaturated fatty acids in sickle cell anaemia. *J Trop Ped* 1998; 44:28-34.
191. Moss RL, Enomoto TM, Haynes A, Fry DE, Glew RH: Parenteral feeding alters the fatty acid composition of serum phospholipids of rabbits. *J Par Enter Nutrit* 1998; 22:98-101.
192. Fry DE, Marek JM, Langsfeld M: Infection in the ischemic lower extremity. *Surg Clin N Am* 1998, 78:465-479.

193. Fry DE: Intraabdominal infections and abdominal trauma. *Probl Gen Surg* 1998; 15:109-119.
194. Fry DE: Blood borne diseases in 1998: an overview. *Bull Am Coll Surg* 1998; 83:13-18.
195. Fry DE: The role of antimicrobials in abdominal sepsis. *Complications in Surgery* 1998; Volume 17; SCP Communications. [www.medscape.com](http://www.medscape.com)
196. Fry DE: The ABCs of hepatitis. *Adv Surg* 1999; 33:413-37.
197. Bohnen JM, Marshall, JC, Fry DE, Johnson SB, Solomkin JS: Clinical and scientific importance of source control in abdominal infections: summary of a symposium. *Can J Surg* 1999; 42:122-6.
198. Morris S, Hays W, Enomoto M, Glew R, Feddersen R, Fry D, Morris D: Serum cytosolic beta-glucosidase elevation and early ischemic injury to guinea pig small intestine. *Surgery* 1999; 125:202-10.
199. Albrecht RM, Vigil A, Schermer CR, Demarest GB 3<sup>rd</sup>, Davis VH, Fry DE: Stab wounds to the back/flank in hemodynamically stable patients: evaluation using triple contrast computed tomography. *Am Surg* 1999; 65:683-7.
200. Liu W, Pitcher DE, Morris SL, Pugmire JE, Shores JT, Ingram CE, Glew RH, Morris DM, Fry DE: Differential effects of heparin on the early and late phases of hepatic ischemia and reperfusion injury in the pig. *Shock* 1999; 12:134-8.
201. Fry DE: Consequences of suppression of anaerobic flora. *Surg Infect* 2000; 1:49-56.
202. Fry DE: Sepsis syndrome. *Am Surg* 2000; 66:126-132.
203. Fry DE: Hepatitis: risks for the surgeon. *Am Surg* 2000; 66:178-183.
204. Livingston DH, Lavery RF, Passannante MR, Skurnick JH, Baker S, Fabian TC, Fry DE, Malangoni MA: Emergency department discharge of patients with a negative cranial computed tomography scan after minimal head injury. *Ann Surg* 2000; 232:126-32.
205. Morris DM, Smith HO, Liu W, Genesen MC, Vander Jagt DH, Glew RH, Fry DE: Are antioxidant levels measured immediately postoperatively an indicator of magnitude of injury? *Am J Surg* 2000; 180:212-6.
206. Fry DE: Multiple organ dysfunction syndrome: past, present and future. *Surg Infect* 2000; 1:155-63.
207. Livingston DH, Lavery RF, Passannante MR, Skurnick JH, Baker S, Fabian TC, Fry DE, Malangoni MA: Free fluid on abdominal computed tomography without solid organ injury after blunt abdominal injury does not mandate celiotomy. *Am J Surg* 2001; 182:6-9.
208. Fry DE: Herpesviruses: Emerging nosocomial pathogens? *Surg Infect* 2001; 2:121-30.

209. Fry DE: In vino veritas. *Surg Infect* 2001; 2:185-91.
210. Fry DE: Basic aspects of and general problems in surgical infection. *Surg Infect* 2001; 2(Suppl 1):S3-11.
211. Liu W, Lopez JM, VanderJagt DJ, Glew RH, Fry DE, Schermer C, Morris DM: Evaluation of aminoaciduria in severely traumatized patients. *Clin Chim Acta* 2002; 316:123-8.
212. Schermer CR, Sanchez DP, Qualls CR, Demarest GB, Albrecht RM, Fry DE: Blood culturing practices in a trauma intensive care unit: does concurrent antibiotic use make a difference? *J Trauma* 2002; 52:463-8.
213. Fry DE: The economic costs of surgical site infection. *Surg Infect* 2002; 3(Suppl 1):S37-43.
214. Beetstra S, Derksen D, Ro M, Powell W, Fry DE, Kaufman A: A "health commons" approach to oral health for low-income populations in a rural state. *Am J Pub Health* 2002; 92:12-3.
215. Fry DE: Governors' committee deals with range of risks. *Bull Am Coll Surg* 2002; 87:25-28.
216. Fry DE: Surgical site Infection: pathogenesis and prevention. *Medscape Surgery*, February 2003. [www.medscape.com/clinicalupdate/ssi](http://www.medscape.com/clinicalupdate/ssi).
217. Fry DE: Healthcare in the future era of dynamic change. *J Louisiana St Med Soc.* 2003; 155:203-5.
218. Fry DE: Absorbable versus non-absorbable sutures in surgery. *J Clin Surg(Japanese)* 2003 58:799-803.
219. Barie PS, Williams MD, McCollam JS, Bates BM, Qualy RL, Lowry SF, Fry DE: Benefit/risk profile of drotrecogin alfa(activated) in surgical patients with severe sepsis. *Am J Surg* 2004; 188:212-20.
220. Fry DE, Beilman G, Johnson S, Williams MD, Rodman G, Booth FV, Bates BM, McCollam JS, Lowry SF: Safety of drotrecogin alfa (activated) in surgical patients with severe sepsis. *Surg Infect* 2004; 5:253-60.
221. Lowry SF, Awad A, Ford H, Cheadle W, Williams MD, Qualy RL, McCollam JS, Bates BM, Fry DE: Static and dynamic assessment of biomarkers in surgical patients with severe sepsis. *Surg Infect* 2004; 5:261-68.
222. Schechter WP, Fry DE, and the Governors' Committee on Blood Borne Infection and Environmental Risk of the American College of Surgeons: The surgeon and acts of civilian terrorism: chemical agents. *J Am Coll Surg* 2005; 200:128-35.
223. Fry DE, Schechter WP, Parker JS, Quebbeman EJ, and the Governors' Committee on Blood Borne Infection and Environmental Risk of the American College of Surgeons: The

- surgeon and acts of civilian terrorism: biological agents. *J Am Coll Surg* 2005; 200:291-302.
224. Bratzler DW, Houck PM, Richards C, Steele L, Dellinger EP, Fry DE, Wright C, Ma A, Carr K, Red L: Use of antimicrobial prophylaxis for major surgery: baseline results from the National Surgical Infection Prevention Project. *Arch Surg* 2005; 140:174-82.
225. Fry DE: The truth is in the dialogue. *Surg Infect* 2005; 6:19-25.
226. Fry DE: Occupational blood-borne diseases in surgery. *Am J Surg* 2005; 190:249-54.
227. Turina M, Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: Acute hyperglycemia and the innate immune system: clinical, cellular, and molecular aspects. *Crit Care Med* 2005; 33:1624-33.
228. Fry DE, Schechter WP, Hartshorne MF: The surgeon and acts of civilian terrorism: radiation exposure and injury. *J Am Coll Surg* 2006; 202:146-54.
229. Fry DE: Disaster Planning for Unconventional Acts of Civilian Terror. *Curr Probl Surg* 2006; 43:253-315.
230. Fry DE: Chemical Threats. *Surg Clin N Am* 2006; 86:637-47.
231. Fry DE: The surgical infection prevention project: processes, outcomes, and future impact. *Surg Infect* 2006; 7(Suppl 3):S17-S26.
232. Fry DE, Pine MB, Jordan HS, Hoaglin DC, Jones B, Meimban R: The hazards of using administrative data to measure surgical quality. *Am Surg* 2006; 72:1031-37.
233. Pine M, Fry DE: Linking processes and outcomes to improve surgical performance: a new approach to morbidity and mortality peer review. *Am Surg* 2006; 72:1115-19.
234. Pine M, Jordan HS, Elixhauser A, Fry DE, Hoaglin DC, Jones B, Meimban R, Warner D, Gonzales J: Enhancement of claims data to improve risk adjustment of hospital mortality. *JAMA* 2007; 297:71-76.
235. Fry DE, Fry RV: Understanding what it takes to stop surgical site infections. *Materials Management in Health Care* 2007; 16:26-30.
236. Jordan HS, Pine M, Elixhauser A, Hoaglin DC, Fry D, Coleman K, Deitz D, Warner D, Gonzales J, Friedman Z. Cost-Effective Enhancement of Claims Data to Improve Comparisons of Patient Safety. *J Patient Safety* 2007; 3:82-90.
237. Fry DE: Occupational risks of blood exposure in the operating room. *Am Surg* 2007; 73:637-46.
238. Fry DE, Pine M, Jordan HS, Elixhauser A, Hoaglin DC, Jones B, Warner D, Meimban R: Combining administrative and clinical data to stratify surgical risk. *Ann Surg* 2007; 246:875-85.

239. Fry DE, Fry RV: Surgical Site Infection: the host factor. *AORN J* 2007; 86:801-10.
240. Fry DE: Needlestick: a common and preventable OR hazard. *AANS Neurosurgery* 2008; 17:6-9.
241. Beetstra S, Derksen D, Ro M, Powell W, Fry DE, Kaufman A: *Am J Public Health* 2008; 98(9 Suppl):S89-90.
242. Fry DE: Surgical Site Infections and the Surgical Care Improvement Project (SCIP): Evolution of National Quality Measures. *Surg Infect* 2008; 9:579-84. Presented at the 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Surgical Infection Society, Toronto, Canada, April 18-20, 2007.
243. Fry DE: Preventive Systemic Antibiotics in Colorectal Surgery. *Surg Infect* 2008; 9:547-52. Presented at the 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Surgical Infection Society, Toronto, Canada. April 18-20, 2007.
244. Pine M, Jordan HS, Elixhauser A, Fry DE, Hoaglin DC, Jones B, Meimban R, Warner D, Gonzales J: Modifying ICD-9-CM Coding of Secondary Diagnoses to Improve Risk-Adjustment of Inpatient Mortality Rates. *Med Decis Making* 2009; 29:69-81.
245. Fry DE, Pine M, Jones BL, Meimban RJ: Adverse Outcomes in Surgery: Redefinition of Post-operative Complications. *Am J Surg* 2009; 197:479-84. Presented at the 32<sup>nd</sup> Annual Scientific Symposium of the Association of VA Surgeons, Dallas, Texas, May 4-6, 2008.
246. Fry DE: A Systems Approach to the Prevention of Surgical Infections. *Surg Clin N Am* 2009; 89:521-537.
247. Pine M, Fry DE, Jones BL, Meimban RJ: Screening algorithms to assess the accuracy of present-on-admission coding. *Perspect Health Inf Manag* 2009; 6: 2 Epub Feb 11.
248. Fry DE, Pine M, Jones BL, Meimban RJ: Patient characteristics affect the occurrence of “never events.” *Archives of Surgery* 2010; 145:148-51.
249. Fry DE, Harris WE, Kohnke EN, Twomey CL: The Influence of Double-Gloving on Manual Dexterity and Tactile Sensation of Surgeons. *J Am College Surg* 2010; 210:325-330.
250. Russell JC, Nelson MT, Fry DE: The case for expanding general surgery residencies. *Acad Med* 2010 (In Press).
251. Qadan M, Weller EB, Gardner SA, Maldonado C, Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: Glucose and Surgical Site Infection: A Study of Underlying Immunologic Mechanisms. *J Am Coll Surg* 2010 (In press).
252. Fry DE, Pine M, Jones BL, Meimban RJ: Surgical Warranties to Improve Quality and Efficiency in Elective Colon Surgery. *Arch Surg* 2010 (In press)

253. Mohebati A, Davis JM, Fry DE: Current Risks of Occupational Blood Borne Viral infection. *Surg Infect* 2010 (In press).

#### PUBLISHED ABSTRACTS

1. Rink RD, Fry DE, Silver BB, Flint LM: Hepatic hypoxia in lethal intra-abdominal sepsis. *Fed Proc* 1976, 35:523.
2. Rink RD, Kaelin CR, Giammara BL, Fry DE: Effects of live E.coli and B. fragilis on metabolism and hepatic oxygen supply. *Fed Proc* 1980, 39:975.
3. Fry DE, Kaelin CR, Rink RD: Alterations of oxygen metabolism in experimental bacteremia. *Circ Shock* 1980, 7:222.
4. Garrison RN, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: The effects of peritonitis on murine renal mitochondria. *Circ Shock* 1981, 8:212.
5. Martin LF, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: The effects of acidosis on mitochondrial function and microsomal ATPase activity. *Circ Shock* 1981, 8:211.
6. Fry DE, Garrison RN, Rink RD, Casey J, DeCamp MM, Richardson JD: An experimental model of intra-abdominal abscess in the rat. *Circ shock* 1981, 8:211.
7. Asher EF, Rowe RL, Garrison RN, Fry DE: The effects of experimental bacteremia on hepatic nutrient blood flow. *Circ Shock* 1982, 9:173.
8. Fry DE, Asher EF, Garrison RN, Rink RD, Fitch KA, Ratcliffe DJ, Martin LF: Hepatic nutrient blood flow, oxygenation, and function following hemodilution. *Circ. Shock* 1982, 9:184.
9. Martin LF, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Differential effects of hemorrhagic shock on oxidative metabolism in rabbits. *Circ Shock* 1982, 1982, 9:195.
10. Garrison RN, Kent A, Fry DE: Systemic hyperthermia potentiates the effects of systemic bacteremia. *Circ Shock* 1982, 9:201.
11. Fry DE, Harbrecht PJ, Polk HC Jr: Systemic Antibiotika Prophylaxe Extracta Urologica 1982, 5:152-153.
12. Fry DE, Hanschen SR, Ratcliffe DJ, Garrison RN: Heparin anticoagulation improves survival in hemorrhagic shock. *Langenbecks Archiv Fur Chirurgie* 1982, 357:174.
13. Harbrecht PJ, Garrison RN, Fry DE: The impact of demographic trends on hospital surgical care. *Ala J Med Sci* 1983, 20:302-303.
14. Fry DE, Harbrecht PJ: The aged patient and health resources. *Ala J Med Sci* 1983, 20:255.

15. Asher EF, Garrison RN, Fry DE: Improvement of hepatic nutrient blood flow with MgCl-ATP in endotoxic rats. *Circ Shock* 1983, 10:248.
16. Martin LF, Asher EF, Passmore JC, Hartupee DA, Fry DE: Does regional blood flow variation contribute to the development of stress ulcerations? *Circ Shock* 1983, 10:256.
17. Fry DE, Milholen L, Harbrecht PJ: Iatrogenic ureteral injury: options in management. *Curr Surg* 1983.
18. Fry DE, Berberich S, Garrison RN: The bacterial synergism of enterococcus and E. coli. *J Trauma* 1983, 23:637.
19. Roth AI, Fry DE: Infectious morbidity in extremity fractures. *J Trauma* 1983, 23:658.
20. Fry DE, Hanschen SR, Ratcliffe DJ, Garrison RN: The effects of heparin on hemorrhage shock. *Circ Shock* 1984, 13:60-61.
21. Weinstein ES, Benson DW, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Cardiac mitochondrial subpopulations: implications for shock research. *Circ Shock* 1984, 13:93-94.
22. Anderson MD, Garrison RN, Ratcliffe DJ, Fry DE: Hepatic "no-reflow" following transient ischemia. *Circ Shock* 1984, 13:103.
23. Hampton WW, Fry DE: Effective hepatic blood flow and cardiac output in murine peritonitis. *J Trauma* 1985, 25:691.
24. Weinstein ES, Hampton WW, Yokum MD, Fry DE: Isovolemic hemodilution: correlations of mitochondrial and myocardial performance. *J Trauma* 1985, 25:723.
25. Schirmer WJ, Townsend MC, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Enhanced visceral perfusion in sepsis by treatment with imidazole and indomethacin. *Circ Shock* 1986, 18:342.
26. Townsend MC, Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Low dose dopamine improves hepatic blood flow in murine peritonitis. *Circ Shock* 1986, 18:345.
27. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Heparin's effect on the natural history of sepsis in the rat. *Circ Shock* 1987, 21:363.
28. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Contribution of toxic oxygen intermediates to complement-induced reductions in effective hepatic blood flow. *J Trauma* 1987, 27:832.
29. Schirmer WJ, Galat JA, Schirmer JM, AV Robinson, Rhodes RS, Fry DE: The in vivo and in vitro renal hemodynamic response to platelet activating factor (PAF). *Circ Shock* 1988, 24:253.
30. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Naff GB, Fry DE: Complement-mediated hemodynamic depression in the early post-burn period. *J Trauma* 1988, 28:1096.
31. Johnston TD, Hampton WH, Fry DE: E. coli endotoxin produces hyperdynamic hemodynamics in the rat. *Circ Shock* 1989, 27:320.

32. Schirmer WJ, Schirmer JM, Fry DE: Hepatic perfusion abnormalities produced by synergism between platelet activating factor (PAF) and complement. *Circ Shock* 1989, 27:366.
33. Osler TM, Demarest GB, Clevenger FW, Nachbar JM, Downey DJ, Fry DE: A computerized approach to trauma description. *J Trauma* 1989, 29:1035,
34. Fry DE: Sequential organ response to injury: genesis of multiple organ failure. *Intensive Care Med* 1994; 20(Suppl):S76.
35. Fry DE, Pitcher DE: Altered pharmacokinetics of antimicrobial therapy in the trauma patient with the septic response. *Intensive Care Med* 1994; 20(Suppl):S157.
36. Liu W, Schob O, Pugmire J, Jackson K, Zucker KA, Fry DE, Glew RH: Lysosomal enzymes as early and quantitative markers of hepatic ischemia/reperfusion injury. *Hepatology* 1995; 22:382A.
37. Morris S, Pitcher D, Liu W, Pugmire J, Glew R, Fry DE: Protective effects of heparin on ischemia/reperfusion injury in pig liver. *Shock* 7:40, 1997.
38. Demarest GB, Nachtsheim RJ, Schermer CR, Resurrection RF, Fry DE: Necrotizing fasciitis: 126 cases in the southwestern United States-are native Americans at high risk. *Surg Infect* 2002; 3:92(Abstract P21).
39. Fry DE: Prevention of surgical site infection in gastrointestinal and colonic surgery. *J Gastrointestinal Surg* 2004; 8:18-19A(Abstract SYM 10 SO42).
40. Fry DE, Pine MB, Jones BL, Meimban RJ: Risk factors and infection-associated complications in surgical care. *Surg Infect* 2008; 9:264 (Abstract 55)

#### **INVITED COMMENTARY/EDITORIALS/PANEL DISCUSSIONS/LETTERS**

1. Martin LF, Fry DE: Hepatic sodium-potassium pump in obesity. *New Engl J Med* 305:1094-1095.
2. Fry DE: Discussion of Griffith DP, Gleeson MJ, Appel MF, et al: Percutaneous Cholecystolithotomy. *Arch Surg* 125:1118,1990.
3. Fry DE: Expert Commentary. Discussion of Richardson JD: Management of acute and chronic gastrointestinal bleeding distal to the ligament of treitz. *Perspectives in General Surgery* 1(2):22-23, 1990.
4. Fry DE: Expert Commentary. Discussion of Turnbull RB, Fazio VW, Hoffman GC, Eisenberg H: Massive bleeding in Crohn's disease-Use of direct blood transfusions as an alternative to emergency surgery: a prospective study. *Perspectives in General Surgery* 1991; 2:163-4.
5. Fry DE: Reduction of HIV transmission during laparoscopic procedures. *Surg Laparosc Endosc* 3:1, 1993.
6. Fry DE: Nosocomial Infections. *Current Opinions in Surgical Infections*. 1994; 2:58-59.

7. Fry DE: Nosocomial Infections. *Current Opinions in Surgical Infections*. 1995; 3:49-50.
8. Fischer JE, Dellinger EP, Bohnen JMA, Davis JM, Wittman DH, Dunn DL, Solomkin JS, Fry DE: The status of anti-infectives in surgery in 1996: a roundtable discussion. *Am J Surg* 1996; 172(Suppl 6A):49S-61S.
9. Fry DE: Invited commentary. Multiple System Dysfunction Syndrome. In Crucial Controversies in Surgery 1998, Schein M, Wise L(Eds). Karger Landes Systems(Publ), New York. Chapter 8C, pp. 143-146, 1998.
10. Fry DE: Invited commentary. Group A Streptococcal Necrotizing Fasciitis. *Current Surgery* 1998; 55:9-12.
11. Fry DE: Invited commentary. Surgical Wound Management. In Crucial Controversies in Surgery. Schein M, Wise L(Eds). Lippincott, Williams, & Wilkens(Publ), Philadelphia, Volume 3. Chapter 3C, pp.41-43., 1999.
12. Strauss A, Tandberg D, Fry D: Penetrating abdominal injury caused by nonlethal ammunition.(letter) *Am J Emerg Med* 2000; 18:842-3.
13. Barie PS, Coppa G, Cryer HG, Fry DE, Lee PC, Martens MG, Nichols RL, O'Leary JP, Rapp RP, Sirinek KR, Smith DW, Wilson SE: Roundtable Discussion of Antibiotic therapy in Surgical Infection. *Surg Infect* 2000; 1:79-89.
14. Fry DE: Surgical Infections in 2050: I predict. *Current Surgery* 2000; 56:389-92.
15. Fry DE, Maki DG, Malangoni MA, Solomkin JS: Antimicrobial prophylaxis in surgery: defining the parameters and optimal timing. (Roundtable discussion) *Medical Crossfire* 2001; 2(5):15-23.
16. Fry DE, Bohnen JMA, Fink MP, Solomkin JS: Intraabdominal infections: current controversies and debates. (Roundtable Discussion). *Medical Crossfire* 2001; 2(6):15-23
17. Fry DE: Patient-controlled analgesia pumps and surgical site infection. *Surg Infect* 2002; 3:107-8.
18. Aasen AO, Barie PS, Faist E, Ford HR, Fry DE, Hau T: Panel Discussion: Current issues in the prevention and management of surgical infection-part 1. *Surg Infect* 2002; 3(Suppl 1):S1-7.
19. Aasen AO, Barie PS, Faist E, Ford HR, Fry DE, Hau T: Panel Discussion: Current issues in the prevention and management of surgical site infection-part 2. *Surg Infect* 2002; 3(Suppl 1):S99-102.
20. Fry DE: Academic apoptosis. *Surg Infect* 2003; 4:229-30.
21. Fry DE: Staphylococcal postoperative wound infection. *Serious Hospital Infections*. 2004; 15:1-8. Ochsner Clinic Foundation(publ), New Orleans, La.

22. Fry DE: Complicated skin and skin structure infections caused by hospital- and community-acquired MRSA: what surgeons need to know. *General Surgery News*. December 2004, McMahon Publishing Group, New York.
23. Fry DE: The story of hyperbaric oxygen continues. *Am J Surg* 2005; 189:467-8.
24. Fry DE, Rybak MJ: Rapidly progressing skin and skin structure infections. *Infectious Disease Opinions*.(Newsletter). February 2006, PharmaDura, LLC, Orangeburg, NY.
25. Fry DE: Strategies for managing surgical site infections caused by community-acquired MRSA. *General Surgery News*, November 2005, McMahon Publishing Group, New York.
26. Fry DE: Response to Letter to the Editor: Occupational blood-borne diseases in surgery. *Am J Surg* 2006; 192:408-9.
27. Flum DR, Bratzler D, Finlayson SRG, Fry DE, Hutter MM, Khuri SF, Knapp RM, Rogers SO, Russell TR, Seidenfeld JJ. Panel 2: Invitational Conference on Contemporary Surgical Quality, Safety, & Transparency. *Am Surg* 2006; 72:1061-69.
28. Flum DR, Bratzler D, Finlayson SRG, Fry DE, Jones RS, Lewis FR Jr, Pine M, Russell TR, Seidenfeld JJ, Vallance SR. Panel 4-Closing Panel: The future of surgical quality-from micro to macro-Would you rather be maitre'd (and set the table) or be king for a day? (From the Invitational Conference on Contemporary Surgical Quality, Safety, & Transparency.) *Am Surg* 2006; 72:1133-48.
29. Fry DE: Response to Letter by Goma A, Sinclair R, Alarion W, Occupational blood-borne diseases in surgery. *Am J Surg* 2006; 192:408-9.
30. Fry DE: The pathophysiology of skin infections. *General Surgery News*. September 2006, McMahon Publishing Group. New York. pp. 18-19.
31. Pine M, Jordan HS, Elixhauser A, Fry DE, Hoaglin DC: Letter in response to "Hospital Mortality Risk Adjustment Using Claims Data. *JAMA* 2007; 297:1983-4.
32. Fry DE: The generic septic response. *Crit Care Med* 2008; 36:1369-70.
33. Karchmer AW, Craven DE, Fry DE, Nicolau DP: Resistance Wars III: On the frontline of serious infections. *Medscape CME*, April 2009.  
<http://cme.medscape.com/viewprogram/17889?src=cmemp>.
34. Fry DE, Pine M: Neverland. *Hospitals and Health Networks Weekly*. August 17, 2009.  
[http://www.hhnmag.com/hhnmag\\_app/jsp/articledisplay.jsp?dcrpath=HHNMAG/Article/data/08AUG2009/090818HHN\\_Online\\_Fry&domain=HHNMAG](http://www.hhnmag.com/hhnmag_app/jsp/articledisplay.jsp?dcrpath=HHNMAG/Article/data/08AUG2009/090818HHN_Online_Fry&domain=HHNMAG).

## BOOK CHAPTERS

1. Polk HC Jr, Fry DE: Surgical Aspects of Infection. In Goldsmith's Practice of Surgery-General Surgery I. Goldsmith H(Ed), Harper and Row, Publishers, Inc., Hagerstown, Maryland. Chapter 10, pp. 1-33, 1980.
2. Fry DE: Anaerobes and Intraabdominal Infection: A Skeptic's Viewpoint. In: Management of Surgical Infections, Kerstein M. (Ed), Futura Press, Publisher, Mt. Kisco, New York. Chapter 6, pp. 107-116, 1980.
3. Polk HC Jr, Fry DE: Postoperative Fever and Infection in the Surgical Patient. In Complications of Surgery, Hardy J (Ed), W. B. Saunders, Publisher, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Chapter 1, pp. 1-19, 1981.
4. Fry DE: Supportive Care of the Trauma Patient. In: Management of Trauma, Polk HC Jr, Carter D (Eds), Butterworth and Co., Ltd., London, England. Chapter 9, pp. 239-265, 1981.
5. Fry DE: Determinants of Infection: The Pathogen. In Clinical Surgery International, Volume 4. Infection and the Surgical Patient. Polk HC Jr (Ed), Churchill Livingstone, Inc., New York. Chapter 2., pp. 19-29, 1982.
6. Fry DE: Nosocomial Infections. In Surgical Infection-Discussions in Surgical Management, Flint LM, Fry DE(Eds), Medical Examination Publishing Co., Garden City, New York. Chapter 10., pp. 140-157, 1982.
7. Fry DE: Wound Infections. In Surgical Infection-Discussions in Surgical Management, Flint LM, Fry DE (Eds), Medical Examination Publishing Co., Garden City, New York. Chapter 5., pp. 56-69, 1982.
8. Fry DE: Antimicrobial Chemotherapeutic Agents. In Surgical Infection-Discussions in Surgical Management, Flint LM, Fry DE (Eds), Medical Examination Publishing Co., Garden City, New York. Chapter 4., pp. 37-55, 1982.
9. Fry DE: Pathophysiology and Management of Fever. In Surgical Infection-Discussions in Surgical Management, Flint LM, Fry DE (Eds), Medical Examination Publishing Co., Garden City, New York. Chapter 3., pp 25-36, 1982.
10. Fry DE: Postoperative Fever. In Basic Surgery. Polk HC Jr, Stone HH, Gardner B (Eds), Second Edition, Appleton-Century-Crofts, New York. pp. 481-488, 1983.
11. Shuck JM, Hau T, Fry DE: Infection and major trauma. In Surgical Infection in Critical Care Medicine, Meakins JL(Ed), Churchill Livingstone Inc., New York, New York, 1985.
12. Fry DE: Tumors, Cysts, and Abscesses of the Spleen. In Current Surgical Therapy, Cameron JL (ED), B.C. Decker Inc., Philadelphia, Pa., pp. 265-267, 1986.
13. Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: The Host Defense and Organ System Failure. In Trauma: Clinical Care and Pathophysiology. Ed: JD Richardson, HC Polk Jr, LM Flint. Year Book Medical Publishers, Chicago, pp. 41-75, 1986.
14. Fry DE: The Surgical Incision in Reoperation of the Abdomen. In Reoperative Surgery of the Abdomen, Fry DE(Ed). Marcel Dekker, Inc, New York, pp. 1-12, 1986.

15. Fry DE: Reoperation on the Biliary Tract: Management of Common Duct Strictures. In Reoperative Surgery of the Abdomen, Fry DE(Ed), Marcel Dekker, Inc, New York, pp. 13-29, 1986.
16. Fry DE: Pathogenesis and Management of Postoperative Intra- abdominal Abscess. In Reoperative Surgery of the Abdomen, Fry DE(Ed), Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, pp. 31-51, 1986.
17. Fry DE: Postoperative Fever. In Basic Surgery, Polk HC Jr, Stone HH, Gardner B(Eds), Third Edition, Appleton-Century-Crofts, New York, pp. 511-518, 1986.
18. Hendricks DL, Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: Surgical Aspects of Infection. In Practice of Surgery-General Surgery I. Byrne JJ(Ed), Harper-Row Inc., Philadelphia, Pa. pp 1-33, 1987.
19. Garrison RN, Fry DE, Martin LF, Davis JM: Surgical Infections. Ed: PF Lawrence. In Essentials of General Surgery. Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, pp. 121-132, 1988.
20. Fry DE: Biliary tract surgery in the aged patient. In Surgical Care of the Elderly. Ed: JL Meakins, J McClaren. Year Book Medical Publishers, Chicago, pp 371-385, 1988.
21. Fry DE: The positive blood culture. In Care of the Surgical Patient. Wilmore DW, Brennan MF, Harken AH, Holcroft JW, Meakins JL(Eds), Scientific American, Inc., New York, Section IX, Chapter 2, 1989.
22. Fry DE: Reoperative surgery. In Current Surgical Therapy-3, Cameron JL(Ed), B. C. Decker, Inc., Philadelphia, Pa. pp. 728-732, 1989.
23. Fry DE: Diagnosis and epidemiology of multiple organ failure. In Multiple Organ Failure, Deitch E(Ed), Thieme Medical Publishers Inc, New York, Chapter 2, pp. 13-25, 1990.
24. Fry DE: Sepsis and multiple organ failure. In Postoperative Complications in Surgery, Pollock A, Evans M(Eds), Blackwell Scientific Publications, Oxford, Chapter 4, pp. 67-84, 1991.
25. Fry DE: Patients and physicians should not be screened for HIV or hepatitis. In Infectious Risks in Surgery, Howard RJ(Ed), Appleton and Lange, E. Norwalk, Connecticut, Chapter 7, pp. 111-123, 1991.
26. Fry DE: Postoperative fever. In Fever: Basic Mechanisms and Management . Mackowiak PA(Ed). Raven Press, New York, Chapter 15, pp. 243-254., 1991.
27. Fry DE: Trauma of the esophagus, stomach, and small intestine. In Gastrointestinal Emergencies, Taylor MB(Ed), Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, Chapter 54, pp.583-588., 1992.
28. Fry DE: Multiple system organ failure: introduction. In Multiple System Organ Failure, Fry DE(Ed), Mosby Year Book, Chicago, Chapter 1, pp. 3-14., 1992.
29. Schirmer WJ, Fry DE: Microcirculatory arrest. In Multiple-System Organ Failure, Fry DE(Ed), Mosby Year Book, Chicago, Chapter 7, pp. 73-85., 1992.

30. Fry DE: Proteolysis inducing factor. In Multiple System Organ Failure, Fry DE(Ed), Mosby Year Book, Chicago, Chapter 16, pp. 213-225., 1992.
31. Pitcher DE, Fry DE: Antibiotic selection in septic organ failure. In Multiple System Organ Failure, Fry DE(Ed), Mosby Year Book, Chicago, Chapter 24, pp. 301-312., 1992.
32. Fry DE: Empirical laparotomy in multiple system organ failure: case for reexploration. In Multiple System Organ Failure, Fry DE(Ed), Mosby Year Book, Chicago, Chapter 26, pp. 327- 331., 1992.
33. Fry DE: Future directions in multiple system organ failure. In Multiple System Organ Failure, Fry DE(Ed), Mosby Year Book, Chicago, Chapter 30, pp. 391-395., 1992.
34. Fry DE: The septic response. In Current Surgical Therapy, Cameron JL(Ed), Mosby Year Book, Fourth Edition, Chicago, pp. 1029-1033, 1992.
35. Fry DE: Intraabdominal infection. In Infectious Disease in Emergency Medicine, Quenzer R, Brillman J(Eds), Little Brown Publishers, Boston, Mass, 1992, Chapter 27, pp. 621-644.
36. Garrison RN, Fry DE, Martin LF, Davis JM: Surgical Infections. In Essentials of General Surgery, Lawrence PF(Ed), Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, 1992. Chapter 13, pp.133-144.
37. Fry DE: Multiple system organ failure. In Current Practice of Surgery, Levine BA, Copeland EM, Howard RJ, Sugarman HJ, Warshaw AL(Eds), Churchill Livingstone, New York, vol. 1, Section II, Chapter 7, pp.1-23, 1993.
38. Fry DE: HIV and other viruses in surgery: a continued occupational risk. In Advances in Cardiothoracic Surgery. Volume 4. Karp RB, Laks H, Wechsler AS(Eds)., Mosby Year Book, Chicago, pp. 237-253, 1993.
39. Fry DE: Septic shock. In Resuscitation: Principles and Practice, Geller ER(Ed), McGraw-Hill Publishers, New York, Chapter 10, pp. 377-419, 1993.
40. Fry DE: Postoperative Fever. In Basic Surgery, Polk HC Jr, Stone HH, Gardner B(Eds), Quality Medical Publishers, St. Louis, Fourth Edition, Chapter 45, pp. 745-756, 1993.
41. Fry DE: Surgical infection. In The Physiologic Basis of Surgery, O'Leary JP(Ed), Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, Chapter 7, pp. 171-213, 1993.
42. Fry DE: Pathophysiology of peritonitis. In Peritonitis, Fry DE(Ed), Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York, 1993, Chapter 1, pp. 1-17.
43. Fry DE: Hemodynamic and metabolic aspects of peritonitis. In Peritonitis, Fry DE(Ed), Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York, 1993, Chapter 2, pp. 19-33.
44. Fry DE: Supportive care of the peritonitis patient. In Peritonitis, Fry DE(Ed), Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York, 1993, Chapter 4. pp.63-91.

45. Pitcher DE, Fry DE: Antibiotic Pharmacology in Peritonitis. In Peritonitis, Fry DE(Ed), Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York, 1993, Chapter 6, pp. 111-124.
46. Fry DE: Special Problems in Peritonitis: Primary Peritonitis and peritonitis associated with continuous Ambulatory Peritoneal Dialysis. In Peritonitis, Fry DE(Ed), Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York, 1993, Chapter 10, pp. 187-200.
47. Fry DE, Martin DT: Special Problems in Peritonitis: Peritonitis from the Biliary Tract and the Pancreas. In Peritonitis, Fry DE(Ed), Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York, 1993, Chapter 12, pp. 223-244.
48. Fry DE: Nosocomial Infection in the Peritonitis Patient. In Peritonitis, Fry DE(Ed), Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York, 1993, Chapter 14, pp. 261-286.
49. Fry DE: Peritonitis and Multiple Organ Failure. In Peritonitis, Fry DE(Ed), Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York, 1993, Chapter 15, pp. 287-305.
50. Fry DE: The Septic Response. In Care of the Surgical Patient, Meakins JL(Ed), Scientific American, Inc., New York, 1994, Chapter 4, pp. 29-33.
51. Fry DE: Blood cultures and infection in the patient with the septic response. In Care of the Surgical Patient, Meakins JL(Ed), Scientific American Inc., New York, 1994, Chapter 15, pp. 181-191.
52. Fry DE: Occupational exposure and risks for HIV infection in surgery. In Surgical Diseases of the AIDS Patient, Igaku-Shoin, Inc., New York, Chapter 17, pp. 253-266, 1994.
53. Fry DE: Antibiotics in the Use of Prostheses. In Prostheses Abdominal Wall Hernia Surgery. Bendavid R(Ed), Landes Medical Publishers, Austin, Chapter 18, pp. 230-236, 1994.
54. Fry DE: Microbiology of Surgical Infection. In Surgical Infections. Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ. Co., Boston, Chapter 2, pp. 11-18, 1995.
55. Fry DE: Mechanisms of Antimicrobial Resistance. In Surgical Infections. Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ. Co., Boston, Chapter 6, pp. 73-84, 1995.
56. Fry DE: Antifungal Chemotherapy. In Surgical Infections. Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 7, pp. 85-90, 1995.
57. Fry DE: Antiviral Chemotherapy. In Surgical Infections. Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 8, pp. 91-98, 1995.
58. Pitcher DE, Fry DE: Antibiotic Pharmacology. In Surgical Infections. Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 9, pp. 99-106, 1995.
59. Fry DE: The Natural History of Peritonitis and Abdominal Abscess. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 22, pp. 227-240, 1995.

60. Fry DE: Postoperative Urinary Tract Infections. In Surgical Infections. Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 54, pp. 515-522, 1995.
61. Fry DE: Toxic Shock Syndromes. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 61, pp. 569-576, 1995.
62. Fry DE: Unusual Fungal Infections of Surgical Significance. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 63, pp. 591-602, 1995.
63. Fry DE: Actinomycosis and Nocardia Infections. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 64, pp. 603-610, 1995.
64. Fry DE: Protozoan Infections: Toxoplasmosis. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 67, pp. 623-628, 1995.
65. Fry DE: Protozoan Infections: Echinococcus. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ Co., Boston, Chapter 68, pp. 629-634, 1995.
66. Fry DE: Occupationally-Acquired Infections: Hepatitis. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ. Co., Boston, Chapter 72, pp. 657-668, 1995.
67. Fry DE: Occupationally-Acquired Infections: Human Immunodeficiency Virus. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ. Co., Boston, Chapter 73, pp. 669-678, 1995.
68. Fry DE: Occupationally-Acquired Infections: Tuberculosis Revisited. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ. Co., Boston, Chapter 74, pp. 679-692, 1995.
69. Fry DE: The Septic Response, Septic Shock, and Multiple Organ Failure. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ. Co., Boston, Chapter 75, pp. 693-706, 1995.
70. Fry DE: The Septic Syndrome without Infection. In Surgical Infections, Fry DE(Ed), Little Brown Publ. Co., Boston, Chapter 77, pp. 717-720, 1995.
71. Fry DE: Postoperative Fever. In Basic Surgery, Polk HC Jr, Gardner B, Stone HH(Eds). Quality Medical Publ., St. Louis. 1995, Fifth Edition. Chapter 48. pp. 854-865.
72. Fry DE: Wound Healing and Infection. In Critical Issues in Surgery, Cernaianu AC, Del Rossi AJ, Spence RK(Eds). Plenum Press, New York, 1995, pp. 25-31.
73. Fry DE: Sequential organ response to injury: genesis of multiple organ failure. In: The Immune Consequences of Trauma, Shock and Sepsis: Mechanisms and Therapeutic Approaches, Pabst Science Publ., Berlin. Vol II.1, pp, 32-40, 1996.
73. Fry DE, Pitcher DE: Altered pharmacokinetics of antimicrobial therapy in the trauma patient with the septic response. In: The Immune Consequences of Trauma, Shock and Sepsis: Mechanisms and Therapeutic Approaches. Pabst Science Publ., Berlin, Vol II.2, pp. 708-715, 1996.
75. Fry DE: Multiple Organ Failure. In The Textbook of Penetrating Trauma, Ivatury RR, Cayten CG(Eds). Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, 1996, Chapter 75, pp. 963-974.

76. Fry DE: Surgical Infection. In: The Physiologic Basis of Surgery, Second Edition, O'Leary JP(Ed), Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, pp. 184-227, 1996.
77. Fry DE: The microcirculatory hypothesis of Multiple Organ Failure. In: Multiple Organ Dysfunction Syndrome: Examining the Role of Eicosanoids and Procoagulants. Williams JG(Ed). R.G. Landes Co(Publ), Austin, 1996. Chapter pp. 13-27.
78. Fry DE: The Infected Health Care Worker. In: Critical Issues in Operating Room Management. Malangoni M(Ed). Lippincott-Raven Publ., Philadelphia, 1997, Chapter 11, pp. 179-190.
79. Fry DE: Intraabdominal Infection and Perirectal Abscess. In: Infectious Disease in Emergency Medicine, Second Edition, Quenzer R, Brillman J(Eds), Lippincott-Raven. Philadelphia. Chapter 25. Pp.577-600. 1998.
80. Morris DM, Pitcher DE, Fry DE: Antibiotics for critically ill patients. In: Current Surgical Therapy, Sixth Edition, Cameron JL(Ed), Mosby. St. Louis, pp.1136-1137, 1998.
81. Fry DE: Sepsis and the syndrome of Multiple Organ Failure. In: Modern Surgical Care: Physiologic Foundations & Clinical Applications, Second Edition, Miller TA(Ed), Quality Medical Publishing, St. Louis. Chapter 11, pp. 274-281, 1998.
82. Fry DE: Infected Multi-System Trauma Patients. In: Infectious Diseases in Critical Care Medicine, Cunha BA(Ed), Marcel Dekker, Inc(Publ). New York. Chapter 34. pp. 665-84, 1998.
83. Garrison RN, Fry DE: Surgical Infections. In Essentials of General Surgery, Lawrence PF(Ed). Third Edition. Lippencott, Williams and Wilkens, Chapter 8. Media, Pa, 1999.
84. Fry DE: Prevention, diagnosis, and management of infection. In: Trauma, Fourth Edition, Mattox KL, Feliciano DV, Moore EE(Eds), McGraw-Hill Co(Publ), New York, Chapter 16, pp. 349-374, 2000.
85. Fry DE: *Clostridium difficile* Infection. In: Emerging Pathogens: Implications for the Future. Moellering RC Jr(Ed)., PharmaLibri Publishing, Montreal. Chapter IV., pp. 51-75, 2000.
86. Fry DE: The systemic inflammatory response and the multiple organ dysfunction syndrome: the biological domino effect. In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention, and Treatment., Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds.), Springer-Verlag Pub., New York., Chapter 3, 23-29. 2000.
87. Fry DE: Microcirculatory arrest theory of SIRS and MODS. In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention, and Treatment., Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds), Springer-Verlag Publ., New York., Chapter 10, 92-100.
88. Fry DE: Mast Cells. In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention, and Treatment., Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds), Springer-Verlag Publ., New York, Chapter 20, 188-195, 2000.

89. Fry DE: Peritonitis: Management in the Patient with SIRS and MODS. In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention, and Treatment., Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds)., Springer-Verlag Publ, New York, Chapter 27, 264-272, 2000.
90. Fry DE: SIRS and MODS: An Indication for Surgical Intervention? In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention and Treatment., Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds), Springer-Verlag Publ., New York, Chapter 31, 303-308, 2000.
91. Fry DE: Infection: The Cause or Result of Organ Failure. In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention and Treatment., Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds)., Springer-Verlag Publ., New York, Chapter 61, 598-604, 2000.
92. Schermer CR, Fry DE: The Socioeconomic Impact of Multiple Organ Failure. In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention and Treatment., Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds)., Springer-Verlag Publ., New York, Chapter 71, 672-677, 2000.
93. Fry DE: Future Directions in the Treatment of SIRS and MODS. In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention and Treatment., Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds)., Springer-Verlag Publ, New York, Chapter 72, pp. 678-688, 2000.
94. Baue AE, Fry DE, Faist E: Summary and Overview: What does the future hold? In: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention and Treatment. Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE(Eds), Springer-Verlag Publ, New York, Chapter 73, pp 689-691, 2000.
95. Fry DE: Pathophysiology of multiple organ failure. In: Educational Review Manual in General Surgery. Wilson SE(Ed). Castle Connolly Graduate Medical Publishing, New York. 2000
96. Sayek I, Geroulanos S, Fry D, Talan D: The Varied Nature of Surgical Infections. In Surgical Infections, Geroulanos S(Ed), Proceedings from the Second NET CARE Meeting, Singapore, 2001. Chapter 1, pp. 4-11.
97. Fry DE, Aikawa N: Development and Treatment of Sepsis. In Surgical Infections. Geroulanos S(Ed), Proceedings from the Second NET CARE Meeting, Singapore, 2001, Chapter 7, pp 48-55.
98. Fry DE: Infection, Inflammation, and Antibiotics. In: Surgery, Corson JD, Williamson RCN(Eds), Mosby-Wolfe Publ, London, Section 1. Chapter 7. pp. 7.1-7.24, 2001.
99. Fry DE: Surgical Problems in the Immunosuppressed Patient. In: Sabiston Textbook of Surgery: The Biological Basis of Modern Surgical Practice. Townsend CM(Ed), W.B. Saunders Co.(Publ), Philadelphia., Chapter 12. pp. 189-197., 2001.
100. Fry DE: Necrotizing Skin and Soft Tissue Infections. In: Conn's Current Therapy. Rakel RE, Bope ET(Eds), W.B; Saunders Co(Publ), Philadelphia. pp. 76-78. 2001.
101. Fry DE: Abdominal wall considerations in re-operative surgery. In: Surgical Treatment: Evidence-Based and Problem-Oriented. Holzheimer RG, Mannick JA(Eds). W. Zuckschwerdt Verlag(Publ), Munich, pp. 624-27. 2001.

102. Fry DE: Infected abdominal wall prosthesis. In: Abdominal Wall Hernias: Principles and Management. Bendavid R, Abrahamson J, Arregui ME, Flament JB, Phillips EH(Eds). Sringer-Verlag(Publ). New York. 2001, Chapter 109. pp. 721-25.
103. Fry DE: Septic Thrombophlebitis. In Current Therapy in Vascular Surgery, Ernst CB, Stanley JC(Eds). Mosby, Inc(Publ), St. Louis. 2001, pp. 902-4.
104. Fry DE: Cyst and Abscess of the Spleen. In: The Practice of General Surgery., Bland KI(Ed), W. B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia. Chapter 113, pp. 721-23. 2002.
105. Fry DE: MODS: An Introduction. In: Sepsis and Multiple Organ Dysfunction: A multidisciplinary approach. Deitch EA, Vincent J-L, Windsor A(Eds). W. B. Saunders(Publ), London. 2002. Chapter 3. pp. 19-25.
106. Fry DE: Definitive Versus Temporizing Therapy. In: Source Control: A Guide to the Management of Surgical Infections. Schein M, Marshall JC(Eds)., Springer-Verlag Publ., Berlin, Chapter 7., pp. 54-58. 2003.
107. Fry DE: Prevention, Diagnosis, and Management of Infection. In: Trauma Manual. Moore EE, Mattox KL, Feliciano DV(Eds), Fourth Edition. McGraw-Hill Publ., New York, Chapter 12. pp. 115-124, 2003.
108. Fry DE: Wound Infection in Hernia Repair. In: Nyhus & Condon's Hernia, Fifth Edition. Fitzgibbons RJ Jr, Greenburg AG(Eds), Lippincott Williams & Wilkins Publ., Philadelphia, Chapter 25., pp. 279-90, 2002.
109. Fry DE: Prevention, Diagnosis, and Management of Infection. In Trauma Manual, Moore EE, Mattox KL, Feliciano DV(Eds), McGraw-Hill, Inc(Publ), New York, Chapter 12, pp. 115-124, 2003.
110. Fry DE: The Management of Coagulopathy in the Critically-Ill Patient. In: Current Surgical Therapy. Cameron JE(Ed), Mosby Publ., Philadelphia, pp. 1184-86, 2004.
111. Fry DE: Viral Infections. In: Basic Science for Surgeons: A Review. Argenta LA(Ed). Elsevier Publ., Philadelphia, 2004, Chapter 43. pp. 567-78.
112. Fry DE: Surgical Problems in the Immunosuppressed Patient. In: Sabiston's Textbook of Surgery: The Biological Basis of Modern Surgical Practice. Townsend CM, Beauchamp RD, Evers BM, Mattox KL(Eds). Elsevier Saunders(Publ), Philadelphia, 2004, Chapter 13, pp 283-95.
113. Hoyt DB, Fry DE, Doucet J: The Surgeons role in Unconventional Civilian Disasters. In: Sabiston's Textbook of Surgery: The Biological Basis of Modern Surgical Practice. Townsend CM, Beauchamp RD, Evers BM, Mattox KL(Eds). Elsevier Saunders(Publ), Philadelphia, 2004, Chapter 25, pp 641-61.
114. Fry DE: Blood Cultures and Infection in the Patient with the Septic Response. In: ACS Surgery: Principles and Practice 2004. Souba WW, Fink MP, Jurkovich GJ et al(Eds). WebMD(Publ), New York, 2004, Section 6, Chapter 15, pp. 1271-86.
115. Fry DE: Multipl Organ Disfonksiyon Sendromu. In Temel Cerrahi, 3 Baski, Sayek I (Ed).

- Güneş Kitabevi (Publ), Ankara, Turkey. 2004, Chapter 20, pp222-32. (Turkish)
116. Janelle J, Howard RJ, Fry DE: Surgical Site Infections. In APIC Text of Infection Control and Epidemiology 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology, Inc(Publ). Washington D.C. 2005. Chapter 23. pp. 23.1-10.
  117. Garrison RN, Fry DE, Spain DA: Surgical Infections. In Essentials of General Surgery. Lawrence PF(Ed). Fourth Edition. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins (Publ). Baltimore. 2006. Chapter 9. pp. 163-79.
  118. Fry DE: Antibiotic Kinetics in the Febrile Multiple System Trauma Patient. In Infectious Diseases in Critical Care Medicine. Cunha BA(Ed). Second Edition. Informa Healthcare USA(Publ). 2007. New York., Chapter 30. pp. 595-608.
  119. Fry DE: Surgical Infections. In The Physiologic Basis of Surgery, O’Leary JP, Tabuenca A (Eds), Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Walters Kluwer (Publ), Philadelphia, 2007, Fourth Edition, Chapter 9, pp. 218-257.
  120. Fry DE: Antibiotic selection in biliary surgery. In Current Surgical Therapy. Cameron JL (Ed). Mosby Elsevier (Publ), Philadelphia, 2008, Ninth Edition. Pp 453-6.
  121. Fry DE. Multiple organ dysfunction syndrome. In Norton JA, Barie PS. Bollinger RR, Chang AE, Lowry SF, Mulvihill SJ, Pass HI, Thompson RW, (eds) Surgery: Basic Science and Clinical Evidence. Second Edition. New York. Springer Science+Business Media LLC, 2008:563-575.
  122. Fry DE: Pathophysiology of Multiple Organ Failure. In Educational Review Manual in General Surgery. 7th Edition. Wilson SE (Ed). Castle Connolly Graduate Medical Publication, Ltd. New York. 2008. Chapter III, Pages 79-106.
  123. Fry DE, Howard RJ: Surgical Site Infections. In APIC Text of Infection Control and Epidemiology 3rd Edition. Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology, Inc(Publ). Washington D.C. 2009. Chapter 23. Pp. 23.1-23.11.
  124. Fry DE: Antibiotic kinetics in the febrile multiple-system trauma patient in critical care. In Infectious Diseases in Critical Care Medicine. Cunha BA (Ed). Third Edition. Informa Healthcare USA (Publ)., 2010. New York. Chapter 29. Pp. 521-35.

## **INTERNET PUBLICATIONS**

1. Fry DE: Microbiology of Surgical Infections. Module 1. Internet Course: Surgical Infections. Surgical Infection Society of Europe. Editions 1-5, 2005-2009. [http://www.sis-e.org/?Internet\\_Course](http://www.sis-e.org/?Internet_Course).
2. Fry DE: Microbiology of Surgical Infections. Module 1. Internet Course: Surgical Infections. Surgical Infection Society of Europe. Edition 6 (revised), 2010. In Press [http://www.sis-e.org/?Internet\\_Course](http://www.sis-e.org/?Internet_Course).

## COMPUTER PROGRAMS

1. Calhoun T, Fry DE: Fluid and electrolytes. University of Louisville School of Medicine, Louisville, Kentucky, Copyright 1976.
2. Fry DE, Polk HC Jr: Surgical Infection. Millikin Communications, St. Louis, Missouri, 1978.

## BOOKS

1. Flint LM, Fry DE: Surgical Infection-Discussions in Surgical Management. Medical Examination Publishing Co., Garden City, New York. 1982.
2. Fry DE: Reoperative Surgery of the Abdomen. Marcel Dekker, Inc. New York, 1986.
3. Fry DE: Reoperative Abdominal Surgery. Surgical Clinics of North America Vol 71[1]), W. B. Saunders Co., Philadelphia, 1991.
4. Fry DE: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathogenesis and Management. Mosby Year Book, Chicago(1992).
5. Fry DE: Peritonitis Futura Press, Mt. Kisco, New York. 1993.
6. Fry DE: Surgical Infections, Little, Brown Publishing Co, Boston, 1995.
7. Baue AE, Faist E, Fry DE: Multiple Organ Failure: Pathophysiology, Prevention, and Treatment. Springer-Verlag Publ., New York, 2000.
8. Corson JD, Williamson RCN: Surgery, Fry DE(Section Editor) Section 1: Surgical Principles and Critical Care. Mosby Publ., London. 2001.

## MOVIES

1. Polk HC Jr, Garrison RN, Spratt JS, Fry DE: Reducing the operative risk of elective surgery. Continuing Medical Education Network, New York, New York, 1977.
2. Fry DE: A New Technique for Biliary-Enteric Anastomosis. Ethicon Grant Film Award. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southeastern Surgical Congress, Bal Harbor, Florida, March 1, 1982.
3. Fry DE: Biliary Tract Surgery in the Complicated Patient. Medi Cine Productions Limited, London, England, 1989.
4. Fry DE: A Line of Defense.... Practical Viral Precautions in the Operating Room. American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois, 1991.